



Canadian Research  
Knowledge Network

Réseau canadien  
de documentation  
pour la recherche

# Héritage Collection Update: RG-10 ICR Pilot Project

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[crkn-rcdr.ca](http://crkn-rcdr.ca)

# Canadiana Collections: Content

## Canadiana

Digitized monographs, serials, government publications, and maps

## Héritage

Digitized microfilm of archival primary-source materials from Library and Archives Canada

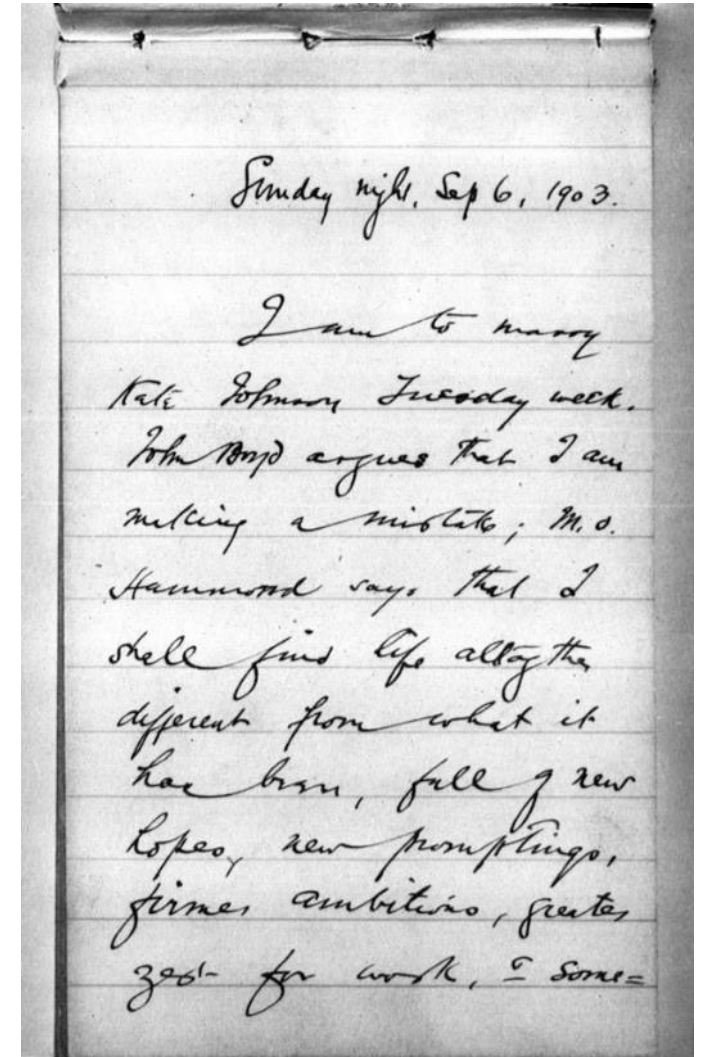


Canadiana



# Héritage Collection

- Partnership with Library and Archives Canada (LAC)
- “C”, “H” and “T” series of LAC microfilm
- 42+ million pages; 25,000+ reels, 900 collections
- Still going: 482,731 pages added over the past year

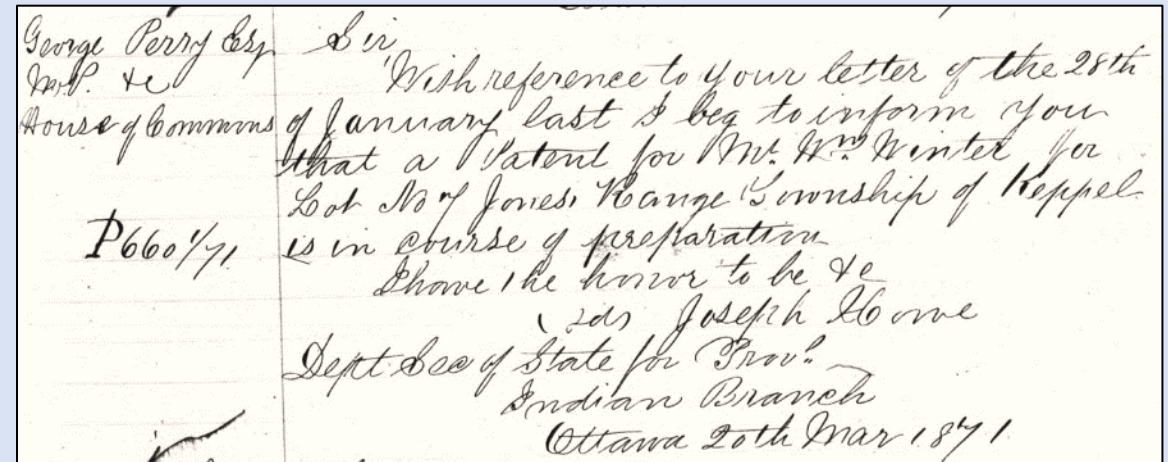


# ICR Pilot Project

# Discovery challenges

## Digitized microfilm

- Limited finding aids/indexes
- Limited metadata
- Limited search capabilities
- Lots of handwriting means no OCR, no full text search

A handwritten letter on a piece of paper, likely a microfilm frame. The text is written in cursive and is somewhat difficult to read due to the handwriting. The letter is addressed to George Perry Esq. and discusses a patent for Mr. Wm. Winter for Lot No. 1 of Jones Range Township of Kappel. The letter is signed by Joseph Home and dated Ottawa 20th Mar 1871.

George Perry Esq. Sir  
P.O. 40  
House of Commons  
P660/71  
With reference to your letter of the 28th  
of January last I beg to inform you  
that a Patent for Mr. Wm. Winter for  
Lot No. 1 of Jones Range Township of Kappel  
is in course of preparation.  
I have the honor to be &c  
Jas Joseph Home  
Dept Sec of State for Prov.  
Indian Branch  
Ottawa 20th Mar 1871

# Solution: Intelligent Character Recognition (ICR)



Uses AI to perform character recognition



Can be used on handwritten materials



Environmental scan conducted in Fall 2022

# Solution: Transkribus



Produced by READ-COOP



Used by researchers/historians working with parts of the Héritage collection



Initial sample sent for testing

1-2% error rate for typewritten materials  
5-7% error rate for handwritten materials



Next step: pilot project

# Implementing: ICR Pilot Project

Partnership with LAC

Full scope: 2 million images

Began in March 2023

Initial batch of 600K+

Additional 500K identified

~1 million images to be identified



Library and Archives  
Canada

Bibliothèque et Archives  
Canada



# Why RG-10?

High priority collection ✓

Heavily used ✓

Lots of handwritten content ✓

Supports claims researchers ✓

Variety of document types/quality ✓

# First Batch: Departmental Letterbooks

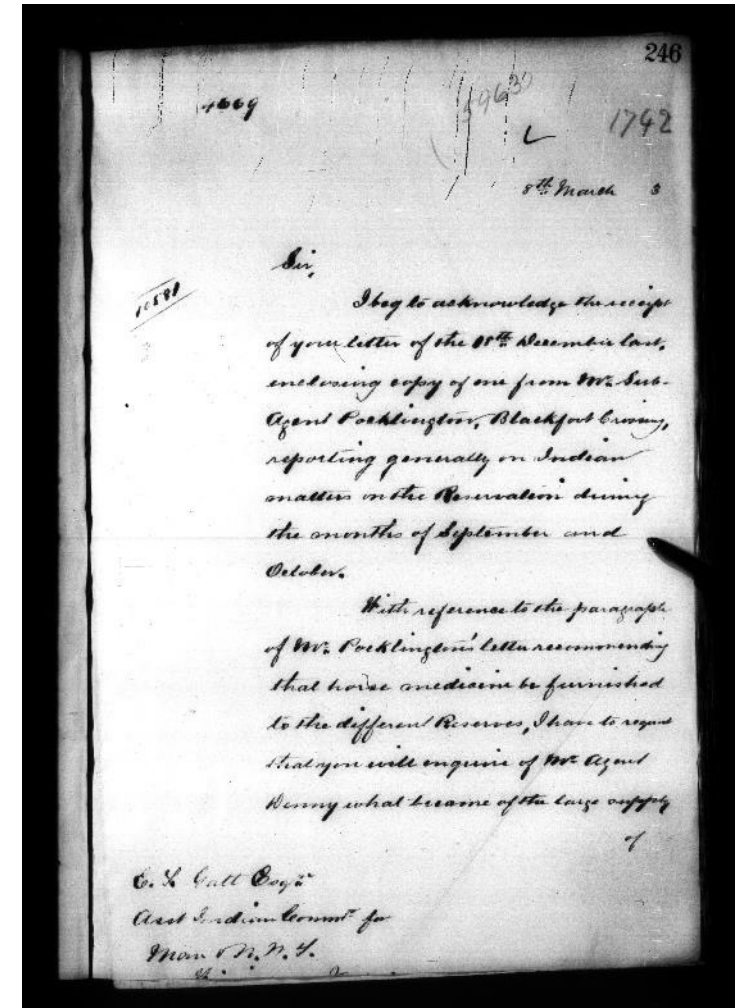
Handwritten: consistent writing and format

Used for a variety of research topics

Limited metadata

Time period, 1871-1929 (low risk of sensitive content)

Some existing transcription data for model training



be permitted one year to search  
for Minerals, and may then  
select five Square Miles, if  
satisfied to Commence  
working. No rent will be  
demanded for the land, but  
a royalty must be paid on  
the clear net returns, not to  
exceed five percent. The  
lease to continue for twenty  
one years, subject to renewal,

Yours  
obedient servant  
Joseph Howe

Dept. of Indian & Northern Affairs, Letterbook, 27  
November 1871 - 6 March 1872, (R.S. 10, Volume 4377)

PUBLIC ARCHIVES  
ARCHIVES PUBLIQUES  
CANADA



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I am  
Sir  
Your obedient Servant  
Joseph Howe  
PUBLIC ARCHIVES  
ARCHIVES DUBLIQUES  
CANADA

Pook LOPY

a 523

# Initial results: Out of the box

Poor Copy

95

beyond clearing 4 acres on  
the part of Section No. 8 in  
the Township of Pennefather  
purchased for settlement  
by Mr R. Bannon in the  
employ of the Messrs Green;  
and the erection of the  
bodies of two houses and  
timber prepared for building  
a Dock on wharf, the  
renewal will be made  
upon the express under-  
standing that no transfer

Dept. of Indian & Northern Affairs, Letterbook, 27  
November 1871 - 6 March 1872, (R.G. 10, Volume 4377)

PUBLIC ARCHIVES  
ARCHIVES PUBLIQUES  
CANADA

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standing that no transfer

November 10.  
PUBLIC ARCHIVES  
ARCHIVES DUBLIQUES  
CANADA

Poor COPY  
94

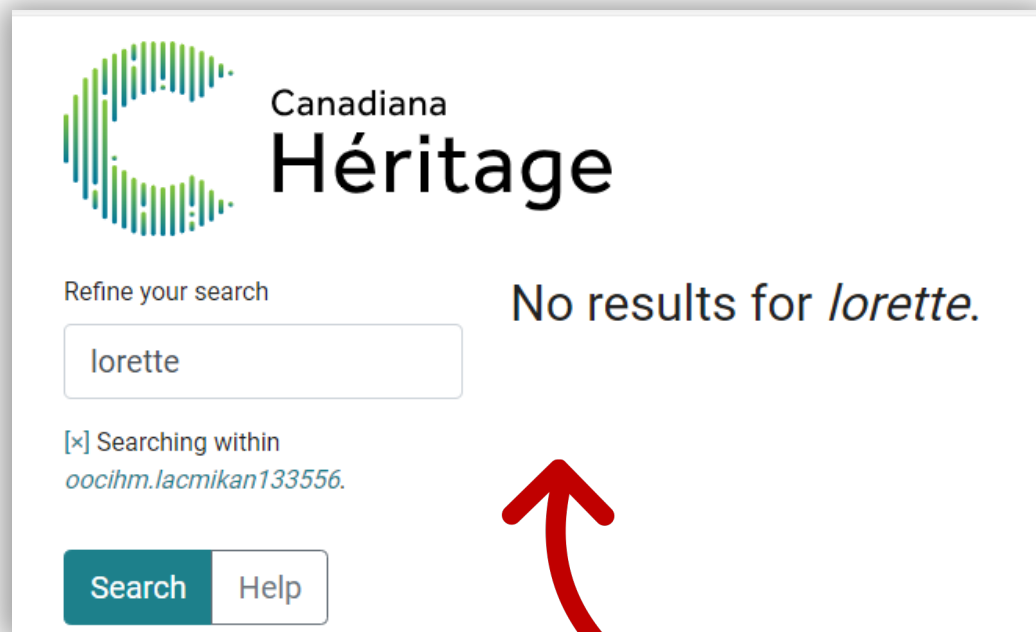
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purchased for Settlement  
by Mr R. Banon in the  
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bodies of to hoses and  
timber prepared for bll  
a Dock or Wharf the  
renewal will be made  
upon the expres under-  
standing that no transfer

I.  
PUBLIC ARCHIVES  
ARCHIVES PUBLIQUES  
CANADA

POOR COPY  
8

# Initial results: Comparison of two models

# Before and after



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**Héritage**

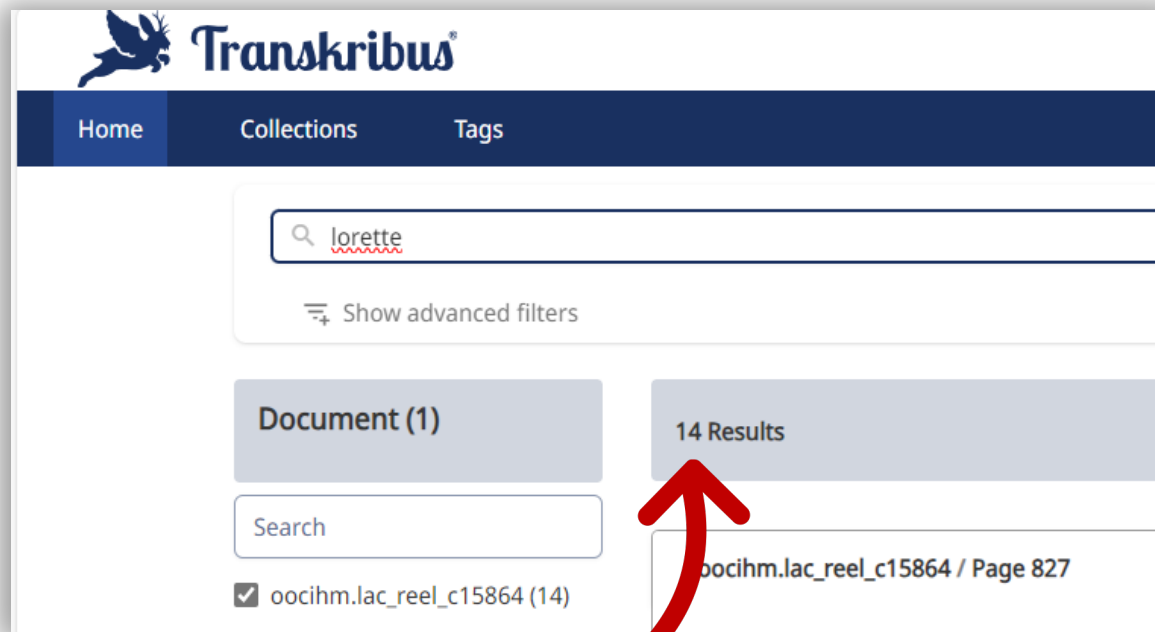
Refine your search

lorette

[x] Searching within  
*oocihm.lacmikan133556.*

Search Help

No results for *lorette*.



Transkribus®

Home Collections Tags

lorette

Show advanced filters

Document (1) 14 Results

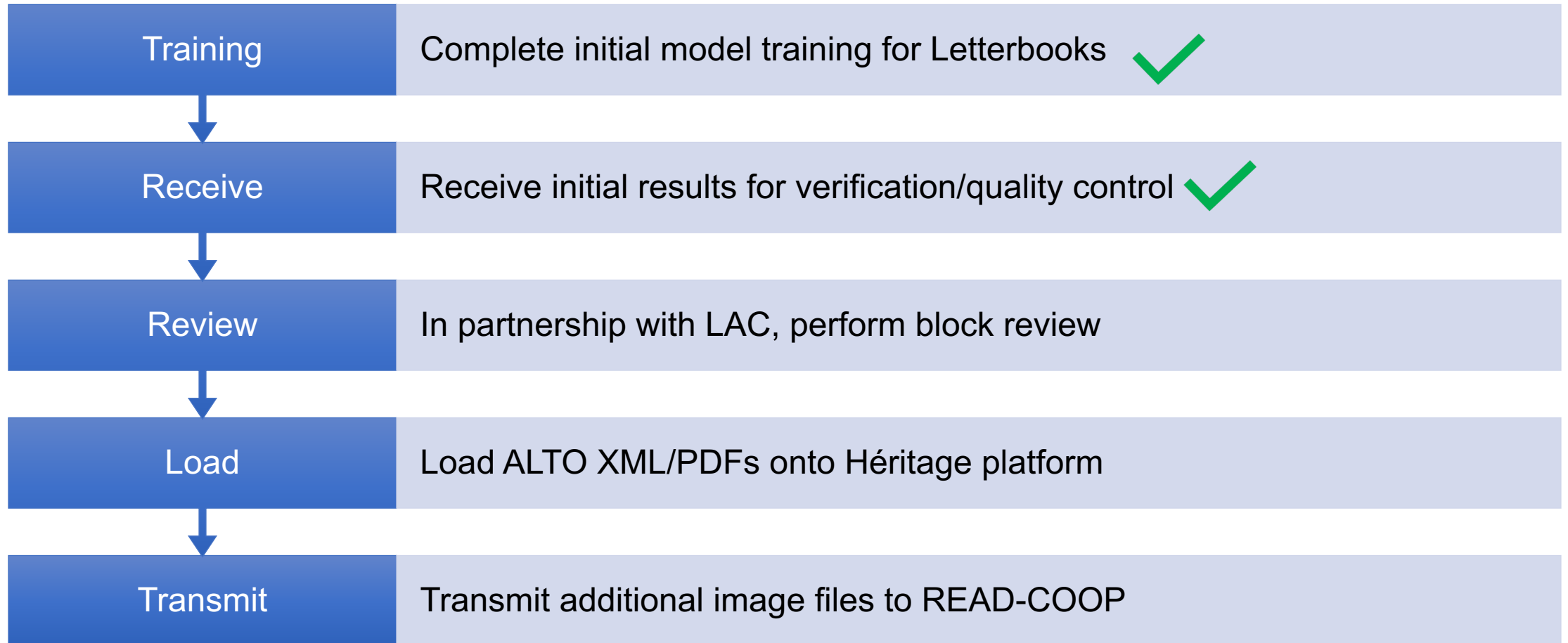
Search

oocihm.lac\_reel\_c15864 (14)

oocihm.lac\_reel\_c15864 / Page 827



# ICR Pilot Project: Next Steps



# We need your help!

We still have approximately 1 million more images for the pilot, so suggestions are welcome!

Identified series include:

- Annuity playlists
- Census records
- Black series
- Thousand series
- Red series

And if you have transcriptions or are willing to correct transcriptions

Email: [jfriedman@crkn.ca](mailto:jfriedman@crkn.ca)

# Beyond ICR



# PDiiif: Custom PDF downloads from H eritage

- [pdiiif.jbaiter.de](http://pdiiif.jbaiter.de)
- Instructions: [crkn-rcdr.ca/en/navigating-collections](http://crkn-rcdr.ca/en/navigating-collections)
- Images only, no OCR



# Coming soon... improved search results display

## Department of Indian Affairs : treaties, surrenders and agreements : T-9938

Image 169 ▾ | | treaty | **Search** | Clear

Images containing "treaty" in this reel : Show less ^

Image 5, Image 6, Image 7, Image 8, Image 9, Image 10, Image 11, Image 12, Image 13, Image 14, Image 15, Image 16, Image 17, Image 18, Image 19, Image 20, Image 21, Image 22, Image 23, Image 24, Image 25, Image 26, Image 27, Image 28, Image 29, Image 44, Image 169, Image 286, Image 321, Image 503, Image 722, Image 725

[Previous result](#) | [Next result](#) | 27/32 images containing "treaty" in this reel



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# Thank you! Questions?

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[crkn-rcdr.ca](http://crkn-rcdr.ca)